

## **SAFETY DATA SHEET**

This Safety Data Sheet conforms to ANSI Z400.5, and to the format requirements and the International Chemical Safety Cards of the Global Harmonizing System.  
THIS SDS COMPLIES WITH 29 CFR 1910.1200 (HAZARD COMMUNICATION STANDARD)  
IMPORTANT: Read this SDS before handling & disposing of this product.  
Pass this information on to employees, customers, & users of this product.

### **SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE AND OF THE SUPPLIER**

PRODUCT IDENTITY: REFRESHSOFT CC508  
PRODUCT PURPOSE: CARPET EXTRACTION RINSE  
COMPANY IDENTITY: Groom Industries  
COMPANY ADDRESS: 4282 S 590 W  
COMPANY CITY: Salt Lake City, UT 84123  
COMPANY PHONE: 1-800-397-3759  
EMERGENCY PHONES: INFOTRAC: 1-800-535-5053 (USA)

### **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

#### **CAUTION**

#### **HAZARD STATEMENTS:**

**H100s = General, H200s = Physical, H300s = Health, H400s = Environmental**

H290 May be corrosive to metals.  
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.  
H332 Harmful if inhaled.

#### **PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS:**

**P100s = General, P200s = Prevention, P300s = Response, P400s = Storage, P500s = Disposal**

P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.  
P262 Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.  
P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.  
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
P301+330+331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.  
P303+361+353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse SKIN with water/shower.  
P304+340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and Keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.  
P305+351+338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.  
P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

**SEE SECTIONS 8, 11 & 12 FOR TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION.**

### **SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

<b>MATERIAL</b>	<b>CAS#</b>	<b>EINECS#</b>	<b>WT %</b>
Citric Acid	77-92-9	-	Trade Secret
Hydroxyacetic Acid	79-14-1	-	Trade Secret

TRACE COMPONENTS: Trace ingredients (if any) are present in < 1% concentration, (< 0.1% for potential carcinogens, reproductive toxins, respiratory tract mutagens, and sensitizers). None of the trace ingredients contribute significant additional hazards at the concentrations that may be present in this product. All pertinent hazard information has been provided in this document, per the requirements of the Federal Occupational Safety and Health Administration Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), U.S. State equivalents, and Canadian Hazardous Materials Identification System Standard (CPR 4).

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#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

##### GENERAL ADVICE:

First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection and use the recommended protective clothing (chemical resistant gloves, splash protection). If potential for exposure exists, refer to Section 8 for specific personal protective equipment.

##### EYE CONTACT:

If this product enters the eyes, open eyes while under gently running water. Use sufficient force to open eyelids. "Roll" eyes to expose more surface. Minimum flushing is for 15 minutes. Seek immediate medical attention.

##### SKIN CONTACT:

If the product contaminates the skin, immediately begin decontamination with running water. Minimum flushing is for 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing, taking care not to contaminate eyes. If skin becomes irritated and irritation persists, medical attention may be necessary. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse, discard contaminated shoes.

##### INHALATION:

After high vapor exposure, remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If breathing has stopped, trained personnel should immediately begin artificial respiration. If the heart has stopped, trained personnel should immediately begin cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). Seek immediate medical attention.

##### SWALLOWING:

If swallowed, CALL PHYSICIAN OR POISON CONTROL CENTER FOR MOST CURRENT INFORMATION. If professional advice is not available, give two glasses of water to drink. DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Never induce vomiting or give liquids to someone who is unconscious, having convulsions, or unable to swallow. Seek immediate medical attention.

##### NOTES TO PHYSICIAN:

There is no specific antidote. Treatment of overexposure should be directed at the control of symptoms and the clinical condition of the patient. Any material aspirated during vomiting may cause lung injury. Therefore, emesis should not be induced mechanically or pharmacologically. If it is considered necessary to evacuate the stomach contents, this should be done by means least likely to cause aspiration (such as: Gastric lavage after endotracheal intubation).

Victims of chemical exposure must be taken for medical attention. Rescuers should be taken for medical attention, if necessary. Take a copy of label and SDS to physician or health professional with victim.

#### **SECTION 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

##### FIRE & EXPLOSION PREVENTIVE MEASURES

Isolate from strong oxidizers, bases, extreme heat and open flame.

##### EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

Use dry powder, foam, water spray, carbon dioxide.  
use appropriate extinguishing media.

##### SPECIAL FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES

Water spray may be ineffective on fire but can protect fire-fighters & cool closed containers. Use fog nozzles if water is used.  
Do not enter confined fire-space without full bunker gear.  
(Helmet with face shield, bunker coats, gloves & rubber boots).  
Use NIOSH approved positive-pressure self-contained breathing apparatus.

##### UNUSUAL EXPLOSION AND FIRE PROCEDURES

Closed containers may burst if exposed to extreme heat.  
Applying to hot surfaces requires special precautions.

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**SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

**SPILL AND LEAK RESPONSE AND ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS:**

Uncontrolled releases should be responded to by trained personnel using pre-planned procedures. Proper protective equipment should be used. In case of a spill, clear the affected area, protect people, and respond with trained personnel.

**PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT**

The proper personal protective equipment for incidental releases (such as: 1 Liter of the product released in a well-ventilated area), use impermeable gloves (triple-gloves (rubber gloves and nitrile gloves, over latex gloves), goggles, face shield, and appropriate body protection. In the event of a large release, use impermeable gloves, specific for the material handled, chemically resistant suit and boots, and hard hat. Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus or respirator may be required where engineering controls are not adequate or conditions for potential exposure exist. When respirators are required, select NIOSH/MSHA approved based on actual or potential airborne concentrations in accordance with latest OSHA and/or ANSI recommendations.

**ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS:**

Stop spill at source. Construct temporary dikes of dirt, sand, or any appropriate readily available material to prevent spreading of the material. Close or cap valves and/or block or plug hole in leaking container and transfer to another container. Keep from entering storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways, and if necessary, call the local fire or police department for immediate emergency assistance.

**CONTAINMENT AND CLEAN-UP MEASURES:**

Absorb spilled liquid with polypads or other suitable absorbent materials. If necessary, neutralize using suitable buffering material, (acid with soda ash or base with phosphoric acid), and test area with litmus paper to confirm neutralization. Clean up with non-combustible absorbent (such as: sand, soil, and so on). Shovel up and place all spill residue in suitable containers. dispose of at an appropriate waste disposal facility according to current applicable laws and regulations and product characteristics at time of disposal (see Section 13 - Disposal Considerations).

**SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

**HANDLING**

Use only with adequate ventilation. Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin. Wear OSHA Standard goggles or face shield. Consult Safety Equipment Supplier. Wear goggles, face shield, gloves, apron & footwear impervious to material. Wash clothing before reuse.

**STORAGE**

Keep separated from strong oxidants, aluminum, amines, cyanides, sulfides, zinc, tin.  
Do not store above 49 C/120 F.  
Keep container tightly closed & upright when not in use to prevent leakage.

**NONBULK: CONTAINERS:**

Store containers in a cool, dry location, away from direct sunlight, sources of intense heat, or where freezing is possible. Material should be stored in secondary containers or in a diked area, as appropriate. Store containers away from incompatible chemicals (see Section 10, Stability and Reactivity). Post warning and "NO SMOKING" signs in storage and use areas, as appropriate. Empty containers should be handled with care. Never store food, feed, or drinking water in containers which held this product.

**PROTECTIVE PRACTICES DURING MAINTENANCE OF CONTAMINATED EQUIPMENT:**

Follow practices indicated in Section 6 (Accidental Release Measures). Make certain application equipment is locked and tagged-out safely. Always use this product in areas where adequate ventilation is provided. Collect all rinsates and dispose of according to applicable Federal, State, Provincial, or local procedures.

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## SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

MATERIAL	CAS#	EINECS#	TWA (OSHA)	TLV (ACGIH)
Citric Acid	77-92-9	-	None Known	None Known
Hydroxyacetic Acid	79-14-1	-	None Known	None Known

This product contains no EPA Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAP) in amounts > 0.1%.

### RESPIRATORY EXPOSURE CONTROLS

Maintain airborne contaminant concentrations below exposure limits given above. If respiratory protection is needed, use only protection authorized in 29 CFR 1910.134, European Standard EN 149, or applicable State regulations. If adequate ventilation is not available or there is potential for airborne exposure above the exposure limits, a respirator may be worn up to the respirator exposure limitations, check with respirator equipment manufacturer's recommendations/limitations. For a higher level of protection, use positive pressure supplied air respiration protection or Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus or if oxygen levels are below 19.5% or are unknown.

### EMERGENCY OR PLANNED ENTRY INTO UNKNOWN CONCENTRATIONS OR IDLH CONDITIONS

Positive pressure, full-face piece Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus; or positive pressure, full-face piece Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus with an auxilliary positive pressure Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus.

### VENTILATION

LOCAL EXHAUST: Necessary                      MECHANICAL (GENERAL): Necessary  
 SPECIAL: None                                      OTHER: None  
 Please refer to ACGIH document, "Industrial Ventilation, A Manual of Recommended Practices", most recent edition, for details.

### EYE PROTECTION:

Splash goggles or safety glasses.

### HAND PROTECTION:

Wear appropriate impervious gloves for routine industrial use. Use impervious gloves for spill response, as stated in Section 6 of this SDS (Accidental Release Measures).

## SECTION 9. PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

APPEARANCE:	Liquid, Water-White
ODOR:	None
ODOR THRESHOLD:	Not Available
pH (Neutrality):	2.5
MELTING POINT/FREEZING POINT:	Not Available
BOILING RANGE (IBP,50%,Dry Point):	> 100 C / > 212 F (*=End Point)
FLASH POINT (TEST METHOD):	> 100 C / > 212 F (PMCC)
EVAPORATION RATE (n-BUTYL ACETATE=1):	Not Applicable
FLAMMABILITY CLASSIFICATION:	Non-Combustible
LOWER FLAMMABLE LIMIT IN AIR (% by vol):	Not Applicable
UPPER FLAMMABLE LIMIT IN AIR (% by vol):	Not Available
VAPOR PRESSURE (mm of Hg)@20 C	17.5
VAPOR DENSITY (air=1):	0.670
GRAVITY @ 68/68 F / 20/20 C:	
SPECIFIC GRAVITY (Water=1):	1.092
POUNDS/GALLON:	9.096
WATER SOLUBILITY:	Appreciable
PARTITION COEFFICIENT (n-Octane/Water):	Not Available
AUTO IGNITION TEMPERATURE:	Not Applicable
DECOMPOSITION TEMPERATURE:	Not Available
VOCs (>0.044 Lbs/Sq In) :	Not Available
TOTAL VOC'S (TVOC)*:	0.000 Lbs/Gal
NONEXEMPT VOC'S (CVOC)*:	0.000 Lbs/Gal
HAZARDOUS AIR POLLUTANTS (HAPS):	0.0 Wt%
NONEXEMPT VOC PARTIAL PRESSURE (mm of Hg @ 20 C)	Not Available

\* Using CARB (California Air Resources Board Rules).

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**SECTION 10. STABILITY & REACTIVITY**

**STABILITY**

Stable under normal conditions.

**CONDITIONS TO AVOID**

Isolate from extreme heat and open flame.

**MATERIALS TO AVOID**

Isolate from strong oxidants, which cause a fire & explosion hazard. Reacts with aluminum. Reacts with amines, cyanides, sulfides, tin, zinc.

**HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS**

Carbon Oxides, Sulfur Oxide, Sodium Oxide & Hydroxide from heating.

**HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION**

Will not occur.

**SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**ACUTE HAZARDS**

**EYE & SKIN CONTACT:**

Primary irritation to skin, defatting, dermatitis.  
Primary irritation to eyes, redness, tearing, blurred vision.  
Liquid can cause eye irritation. Wash thoroughly after handling.

**INHALATION:**

Anesthetic. Irritates respiratory tract. Acute overexposure can cause serious nervous system depression. Vapor harmful.

**SWALLOWING:**

Swallowing can cause abdominal irritation, nausea, vomiting & diarrhea.

**SUBCHRONIC HAZARDS/CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED**

**CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED:**

None Known.

**CHRONIC HAZARDS**

**CANCER, REPRODUCTIVE & OTHER CHRONIC HAZARDS:**

This product has no carcinogens listed by IARC, NTP, NIOSH, OSHA or ACGIH, as of this date, greater or equal to 0.1%.

**IRRITANCY OF PRODUCT:** This product is irritating to contaminated tissue.

**SENSITIZATION TO THE PRODUCT:** No component of this product is known to be a sensitizer.

**MUTAGENICITY:** This product is not reported to produce mutagenic effects in humans.

**EMBRYOTOXICITY:** This product is not reported to produce embryotoxic effects in humans.

**TERATOGENICITY:** This product is not reported to produce teratogenic effects in humans.

**REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY:** This product is not reported to cause reproductive effects in humans.

A mutagen is a chemical which causes permanent changes to genetic material (DNA) such that the changes will propagate through generational lines. An embryotoxin is a chemical which causes damage to a developing embryo (such as: within the eight weeks of pregnancy in humans), but the damage does not propagate across generational lines. A teratogen is a chemical which causes damage to a developing fetus, but the damage does not propagate across generational lines. A reproductive toxin is any substance which interferes in any way with the reproductive process.

**MAMMALIAN TOXICITY INFORMATION**

No mammalian information is available on this product.

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**SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

ALL WORK PRACTICES MUST BE AIMED AT ELIMINATING ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINATION.

**EFFECT OF MATERIAL ON PLANTS AND ANIMALS:**

This product may be harmful or fatal to plant and animal life if released into the environment. Refer to Section 11 (Toxicological Information) for further data on the effects of this product's components on test animals.

**EFFECT OF MATERIAL ON AQUATIC LIFE:**

No aquatic environmental information is available on this product.

**MOBILITY IN SOIL**

Mobility of this material has not been determined.

**DEGRADABILITY**

This product is completely biodegradable.

**ACCUMULATION**

Bioaccumulation of this product has not been determined.

**SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Processing, use or contamination may change the waste disposal requirements. Do not dispose of on land, in surface waters, or in storm drains. Waste should be recycled or disposed of in accordance with regulations. Large amounts should be collected for reuse or consigned to licensed hazardous waste haulers for disposal.

**ALL DISPOSAL MUST BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL FEDERAL, STATE, PROVINCIAL, AND LOCAL REGULATIONS. IF IN DOUBT, CONTACT PROPER AGENCIES.**

**SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

MARINE POLLUTANT: No  
DOT/TDG SHIP NAME: Not Regulated  
DRUM LABEL: None  
IATA / ICAO: Not Regulated  
IMO / IMDG: Not Regulated  
EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK NUMBER: None

**SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**EPA REGULATION:**

SARA SECTION 311/312 HAZARDS: Acute Health

All components of this product are on the TSCA list.

This material contains no known products restricted under SARA Title III, Section 313 in amounts greater or equal to 1%.

**STATE REGULATIONS:**

CALIFORNIA SAFE DRINKING WATER & TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT (PROPOSITION 65):

This product contains no chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

**INTERNATIONAL REGULATIONS**

The components of this product are listed on the chemical inventories of the following countries:

Australia (AICS), Canada (DSL or NDSL), China (IECSC), Europe (EINECS, ELINCS), Japan (METI/CSCL, MHLW/ISHL), South Korea (KECI), New Zealand (NZIoC), Philippines (PICCS), Switzerland (SWISS), Taiwan (NECSI), USA (TSCA).

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**SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION (CONTINUED)**

CANADA: WORKPLACE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS INFORMATION SYSTEM (WHMIS)  
D2B: Irritating to skin / eyes.

This product has been classified in accordance with hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the SDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

**SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

**HAZARD RATINGS:**

HEALTH (NFPA): 2, HEALTH (HMIS): 2, FLAMMABILITY: 1, PHYSICAL HAZARD: 0  
(Personal Protection Rating to be supplied by user based on use conditions.)  
This information is intended solely for the use of individuals trained in the NFPA & HMIS hazard rating systems.

**EMPLOYEE TRAINING**

See Section 2 for Risk & Safety Statements. Employees should be made aware of all hazards of this material (as stated in this SDS) before handling it.

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**NOTICE**

Groom Industries disclaims all expressed or implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a specific use, with respect to the product or the information provided herein, except for conformation to contracted specifications. All information appearing herein is based upon data obtained from manufacturers and/or recognized technical sources. While the information is believed to be accurate, we make no representations as to its accuracy or sufficiency. Conditions of use are beyond our control, and therefore users are responsible for verifying the data under their own operating conditions to determine whether the product is suitable for their particular purposes and they assume all risks of their handling, and disposal of the product. Users also assume all risks in regards to the publication or use of, or reliance upon information contained herein. This information relates only to the product designated herein, and does not relate to its use in combination with any other material or process.